National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: ANC95LA089 Aircraft Registration Number: N9825F FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 06/28/1995 Most Critical Injury: None Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB ETYBO Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone 0800 **TALKEETNA** 99676 ADT ΑK Distance From Landing Facility: Direction From Airport: Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Aircraft Information Summary Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft CESSNA 208 Airplane Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On June 28, 1995, at 0800 Alaska daylight time, a wheel equipped Cessna 208 airplane, N9825F, registered to Cessna Finance Corporation of Wichita, Kansas, and operated by TransNorthern Aviation Inc. of Talkeetna, Alaska, struck some trees during maneuvering flight while performing aerial survey work, approximately 20 miles northwest of Talkeetna. The aerial survey flight, operating under 14 CFR Part 91, departed Talkeetna on a company visual flight rules flight plan for a local flight. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed. The airline transport certificated pilot, and the two passengers were not injured. The airplane was substantially damaged.

According to the pilot, they were surveying between two Global Positioning System (GPS) points and it was important for the airplane to be in level flight at 80 knots for 4 minutes prior to reaching the initial survey point. The pilot stated he positioned the airplane close to the Peters Hills to begin a survey run. The flight path was north and he was planning a right turn. The pilot stated he looked to the right and felt he would clear all the obstacles. He began his right turn, then looked inside the cockpit to make a power adjustment. When he glanced up again he noticed that he would not be able to clear a very tall tree located on the ridge line directly off the nose of the airplane.

The pilot stated that he did not feel he could pull up because of the 80 knot airspeed and low power setting. He attempted to maneuver the nose of the airplane so the tree would pass off the left side of the airplane. The right wing struck some trees. The pilot could not see any damage to the wing, however, the outer 4 feet of the right wing were obscured by the radar pod. The leading edge of the wing and a section of the main spar, outboard of the radar pod, was damaged.

The damage to the airplane was found during the postflight inspection.

According to 14 CFR Part 135.1,b,4,iii, aerial photography or aerial survey is exempted from 14 CFR Part 135.

According to the Director of Operations, the pilot submitted to a toxicological test as soon as this mishap was determined to be an accident. He stated the results of the test were all negative.

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AVIATION

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AVIATION	irrence Type	e: Accident										
Landing Facility/Approach Information	<u> </u>											
Airport Name	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	ation	Run	way Used	Runwa	way Length		unway Width			
			F	. MSL	0							
Runway Surface Type:		1										
Runway Surface Condition:												
Type Instrument Approach: NONE												
VFR Approach/Landing: None												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer			l/Series						Number			
CESSNA		208						208-0)228			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Normal												
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle												
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of Se	t Aircraft? No Number of Seats: 3				Certified Max Gross Wt.				r of Engir	nes: 1		
Engine Type: Turbo Prop	Engine M P&W	Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: P&W PT-6-114					Rated Pow 600 HP		ated Power: 600 HP			
- Aircraft Inspection Information												
Type of Last Inspection		Date of La	Date of Last Inspection Time Si				ince Last Inspection			Total Time		
100 Hour		05/15/19	05/15/1995				50 Hours			1248 Hours		
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Informati	on											
ELT Installed? Yes ELT O	perated? No)										
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner		Street	Street Address P.O. BOX 308									
CESSNA FINANCE CORPORATION		City								Zip Code		
			WICHIT	KS	76201							
Operator of Aircraft		Street	Address 3600 W	INITE	2ΝΔΤΙ	ONAL ARPT	BD					
TRANSNORTHERN AVIATION INC		City	3000 11	State	Zip Code							
TRANSMORTHERN AVIATION INC		ANCHORAGE							99502			
Operator Does Business As: Operator Designator Code: TN8A												
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:												
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): On-demand	Air Taxi											
Operating Certificate:			Operator	Certific	ate:							
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: Ge	eneral Aviat	tion	•									
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Unknown												
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AVIATI	Occurrence Type: Accident												
First Pilot Information													
Name	City					State	e D	ate of Birth	Age				
On File					On File)				On F	File (On File	44
Sex: M Seat Occupied	!	Certificate Number: On File											
Certificate(s): Airline Transport													
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land; Single-engine Sea													
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None													
Instrument Rating(s): Airplane													
Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane													
Type Rating/Endorsement for	or Accident/In	cident Aircra	ft?			C	urrent B	iennial	Flight Re	eview	?		
Medical Cert.: Class 1	Medica	al Cert. Status	s: Valid Med	dicalw/ wa	aivers/lir	n.		Da	ate of Las	st Me	dical Ex	am: 12/01/19	94
- Flight Time Matrix	- Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make and Model		Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Nigh	Night Ad		Instrument simulated		Rotorcraft		Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time	5618	100	2300	3535		630	(653	110				
Pilot In Command(PIC)	5497	100				\dashv		_		+			
Instructor	290	10				\dashv		_		+			
Last 90 Days	200	15				\dashv		_		+			
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	100	15 1				\dashv		+		+			
Seatbelt Used? Yes		lder Harness	Used? Ves		-	I Toxico	ology Pe	rformed	1? Yes		Sec	cond Pilot? No	
- Coalson Coal. 100	Onloa								103		1986	740	
Flight Plan/Itinerary													
Type of Flight Plan Filed: C	ompany VFI	R											
Departure Point						State		Airport I	Identifier	r Departure Time		ure Time	Time Zone
Same as Accident/Incide	ent Location							TKA			0730		ADT
Destination						State Air		Airport Identifier					
Local Flight		7port (add)(6)											
Type of Clearance: None					_		-						
Type of Airspace: Class	G												
Weather Information													
Source of Briefing: No record of briefing													
Method of Briefing:													
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AYLATION				Occurrence Type: Accident									
Weather Information													
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF	VOF Elevation WOF Distance From Accid					dent Site)			
	0000			0 Ft. MSL					0 NM 0 Deg				Mag.
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Un	known		0 Ft. AGL					Condition of Light: Day				
Lowest Ce	iling: Broken		7	750 Ft. <i>F</i>	4GL	Visib	Visibility: 30			Altii	meter: 29	9.00	"Hg
Temperatu	ıre: 10 °C		°C Wind Direction: 180 Do							nsity Altitude:		Ft.	
Wind Spee	ed: 5	Gusts:	10		Weath	ner Condt	ions at Ac	cident S	Site: Visual C	Cond	itions		
Visibility (R	RVR): 0 F	t. Visibilit	y (RVV)	0	SM	Intensit	y of Preci	pitation:	Unknown				
Restrictions to Visibility: None													
Type of Precipitation: None													
Accident Information													
Aircraft Dar	mage:		Airc	Aircraft Fire:					Aircraft Explosion				
Classificati	on:												
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor		None	TOTAL						
First Pil	lot					1		1					
Second	d Pilot												
Studen	t Pilot							\neg					
Flight Iı	nstructor							\neg					
Check I	Pilot												
Flight E	Engineer				\neg			\neg					
Cabin <i>F</i>	Attendants							\neg					
Other C	Crew												
Passen	ngers					2	1	2					
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -					3		3					
Other G		0	0		0			0					
- GRANE	D TOTAL -	0	0	 	0	3		3					
								•					

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

GEORGE KOBELNYK

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

GENE CORDELL FSDO O3 ANCHORAGE, AK 99502